

110TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

# H. R. 400

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## AN ACT

To prohibit profiteering and fraud relating to military action,  
relief, and reconstruction efforts, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2   *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

1 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

2 This Act may be cited as the “War Profiteering Pre-  
3 vention Act of 2007”.

4 **SEC. 2. PROHIBITION OF PROFITEERING.**

5 (a) PROHIBITION.—

6 (1) IN GENERAL.—Chapter 47 of title 18,  
7 United States Code, is amended by adding at the  
8 end the following:

9 **“§ 1040. War profiteering and fraud**

10 “(a) PROHIBITION.—Whoever, in any matter involv-  
11 ing a contract with, or the provision of goods or services  
12 to, the United States or a provisional authority, in connec-  
13 tion with a mission of the United States Government over-  
14 seas, knowingly—

15 “(1)(A) executes or attempts to execute a  
16 scheme or artifice to defraud the United States or  
17 that authority; or

18 “(B) materially overvalues any good or service  
19 with the intent to defraud the United States or that  
20 authority;

21 shall be fined not more than \$1,000,000 or impris-  
22 oned not more than 20 years, or both; or

23 “(2) in connection with the contract or the pro-  
24 vision of those goods or services—

25 “(A) falsifies, conceals, or covers up by any  
26 trick, scheme, or device a material fact;

1 “(B) makes any materially false, fictitious,  
2 or fraudulent statements or representations; or

3 “(C) makes or uses any materially false  
4 writing or document knowing the same to con-  
5 tain any materially false, fictitious, or fraudu-  
6 lent statement or entry;

7 shall be fined not more than \$1,000,000 or impris-  
8 oned not more than 10 years, or both.

9 “(b) EXTRATERRITORIAL JURISDICTION.—There is  
10 extraterritorial Federal jurisdiction over an offense under  
11 this section.

12 “(c) VENUE.—A prosecution for an offense under  
13 this section may be brought—

14 “(1) as authorized by chapter 211 of this title;

15 “(2) in any district where any act in further-  
16 ance of the offense took place; or

17 “(3) in any district where any party to the con-  
18 tract or provider of goods or services is located.”.

19 (2) TABLE OF SECTIONS.—The table of sections  
20 for chapter 47 of title 18, United States Code, is  
21 amended by adding at the end the following:

“1040. War profiteering and fraud.”.

22 (b) CRIMINAL FORFEITURE.—Section 982(a)(2)(B)  
23 of title 18, United States Code, is amended by striking  
24 “or 1030” and inserting “1030, or 1040”.

1       (c) MONEY LAUNDERING.—Section 1956(c)(7)(D) of  
2 title 18, United States Code, is amended by inserting “sec-  
3 tion 1040 (relating to war profiteering and fraud),” after  
4 “liquidating agent of financial institution),”.

5       (d) RICO.—Section 1961(1) of title 18, United  
6 States Code, is amended by inserting “section 1040 (relat-  
7 ing to war profiteering and fraud),” after “in connection  
8 with access devices),”.

Passed the House of Representatives October 9,  
2007.

Attest:

*Clerk.*



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